

# Past Perfect Tense: Jawaban 100 Soal Tenses

## A. Pilihan Ganda

1. a) **had / started**

Penjelasan: Gunakan **Past Perfect** untuk aksi yang sudah selesai sebelum kejadian lain di masa lampau. Filmnya mulai **sebelum** mereka tiba.

2. b) **had finished**

Penjelasan: "Before her mother came home" = aksi datang (past simple) terjadi **setelah** PR selesai (past perfect).

3. b) **had / eaten**

Penjelasan: Pengalaman yang sudah **pernah terjadi sebelum** waktu tertentu di masa lampau → past perfect.

4. b) **had written**

Penjelasan: Menulis surat (past perfect) lebih dulu, pergi ke kantor pos (past simple) kemudian.

5. b) **had left**

Penjelasan: Kereta sudah berangkat (past perfect) sebelum saya tiba (past simple).

6. b) **had lived**

Penjelasan: Tinggal di Paris terjadi **lebih dulu** dari "didn't know".

7. b) **had worked**

Penjelasan: Rasa lelah disebabkan oleh pekerjaan yang sudah dilakukan sebelumnya (past perfect).

8. a) **had / lost**

Penjelasan: "Had lost" menunjukkan kejadian sebelum "found".

9. b) **had read**

Penjelasan: Membaca buku terjadi sebelum "she told me".

10. a) **hadn't gone**

Penjelasan: Menunjukkan kejadian **tidak dilakukan sebelum** waktu lampau tertentu.

11. b) **had / seen**

Penjelasan: Pengalaman lampau sebelum waktu tertentu → past perfect.

12. **a) had / become**

Penjelasan: Suasana ribut sudah terjadi sebelum guru masuk.

13. **a) had finished**

Penjelasan: Makan malam selesai (past perfect) sebelum kedatangan.

14. **a) had met**

Penjelasan: Pertemuan terjadi lebih dulu sebelum dia terkenal.

15. **a) had washed**

Penjelasan: Cuci mobil (past perfect) sebelum menjual (past simple).

16. **a) had submitted**

Penjelasan: Aksi selesai sebelum batas waktu → past perfect.

17. **a) had taken**

Penjelasan: Salah bus (past perfect) menyebabkan keterlambatan (past simple).

18. **a) had seen**

Penjelasan: Menonton lebih dulu sebelum "didn't want".

19. **a) had heard**

Penjelasan: Mendengar terjadi sebelum "she said".

20. **a) had / heard**

Penjelasan: Mendengar sebelumnya (past perfect) menjelaskan reaksi di masa lampau.

## B. Isian

21. You had written before they got there.

**Penjelasan:** Kejadian "menulis" selesai sebelum "mereka datang", maka digunakan Past Perfect: *had written*.

22. You had watched before they woke up.

**Penjelasan:** "Menonton" terjadi lebih dahulu, jadi pakai *had watched*.

23. I had gone before they left.

**Penjelasan:** "Pergi" terjadi sebelum "mereka pergi", gunakan *had gone*.

24. She had met before they woke up.

**Penjelasan:** Pertemuan terjadi lebih dulu, maka gunakan *had met*.

25. She had spoken before they woke up.

**Penjelasan:** "Berbicara" terjadi sebelum "bangun", bentuknya *had spoken*.

26. I had driven before they got there.

**Penjelasan:** "Mengemudi" lebih dulu dari "kedatangan", maka *had driven*.

27. She had bought before they left.

**Penjelasan:** Membeli selesai lebih awal, gunakan *had bought*.

28. I had taken before they came.

**Penjelasan:** *Take* terjadi lebih dulu, jadi gunakan *had taken*.

29. He had arrived before they got there.

**Penjelasan:** *Arrive* terjadi lebih awal, jadi gunakan *had arrived*.

30. We had met before they got there.

**Penjelasan:** Gunakan *had met* karena kejadiannya lebih dulu.

31. We had made before they woke up.

**Penjelasan:** "Membuat" terjadi lebih dulu sebelum "bangun", maka gunakan *had made*.

32. We had eaten before they went home.

**Penjelasan:** Makan terjadi lebih dulu, maka gunakan *had eaten*.

33. They had left before they called.

**Penjelasan:** "Meninggalkan" dilakukan lebih dulu, jadi bentuk *had left* digunakan.

34. I had spoken before they got there.

**Penjelasan:** Bicara terjadi lebih dulu, maka gunakan *had spoken*.

35. You had drunk before they started.

**Penjelasan:** Minum terjadi lebih dulu sebelum kegiatan dimulai, maka digunakan *had drunk*.

36. They had bought before they came.

**Penjelasan:** Pembelian terjadi lebih dulu dari kedatangan, maka gunakan *had bought*.

37. They had driven before they left.

**Penjelasan:** Mengemudi lebih dulu, jadi bentuknya *had driven*.

38. They had drunk before they arrived.

**Penjelasan:** Minum selesai sebelum kedatangan, maka gunakan *had drunk*.

39. She had taken before they got there.

**Penjelasan:** Mengambil lebih dulu, maka digunakan *had taken*.

40. She had left before they went home.

**Penjelasan:** "Leave" terjadi duluan, maka gunakan *had left*.

41. I had bought before they left.

**Penjelasan:** Pembelian lebih dulu, maka gunakan *had bought*.

42. You had eaten before they came.

**Penjelasan:** Makan terjadi sebelum mereka datang, maka gunakan *had eaten*.

43. They had seen before they got there.

**Penjelasan:** Melihat terjadi lebih dulu, maka digunakan *had seen*.

44. He had finished before they arrived.

**Penjelasan:** Menyelesaikan lebih dulu dari kedatangan, gunakan *had finished*.

45. We had come before they started.

**Penjelasan:** Kedatangan terjadi lebih awal, jadi gunakan *had come*.

46. I had read before they called.

**Penjelasan:** Membaca selesai sebelum panggilan, jadi bentuknya *had read*.

47. She had done before they arrived.

**Penjelasan:** "Melakukan" kejadian lebih dulu, gunakan *had done*.

48. We had known before they came.

**Penjelasan:** Mengetahui lebih dulu, gunakan *had known*.

49. He had written before they left.

**Penjelasan:** Menulis terjadi sebelum mereka pergi, maka gunakan *had written*.

50. They had gone before we arrived.

**Penjelasan:** "Pergi" terjadi lebih dahulu, bentuknya *had gone*.

51. I had slept before the alarm rang.

**Penjelasan:** Tidur terjadi lebih dulu sebelum alarm berbunyi, gunakan *had slept*.

52. She had seen before we met her.

**Penjelasan:** Melihat terjadi lebih awal, maka gunakan *had seen*.

53. He had read before he went to bed.

**Penjelasan:** Membaca lebih dulu, bentuknya *had read*.

54. They had finished before the bell rang.

**Penjelasan:** Menyelesaikan tugas lebih dulu, gunakan *had finished*.

55. We had spoken before they started the meeting.

**Penjelasan:** Berbicara lebih awal, gunakan *had spoken*.

56. I had met her before the party.

**Penjelasan:** Pertemuan terjadi lebih dulu, maka gunakan *had met*.

57. He had taken the test before it was canceled.

**Penjelasan:** Tes dilakukan lebih awal, gunakan *had taken*.

58. You had driven before the storm started.

**Penjelasan:** Mengemudi lebih dulu, maka gunakan *had driven*.

59. She had eaten before we arrived.

**Penjelasan:** Makan terjadi lebih dulu, gunakan *had eaten*.

60. They had left before he called.

**Penjelasan:** Meninggalkan tempat lebih dulu, maka gunakan *had left*.

61. We had done our homework before the teacher came.

**Penjelasan:** Pekerjaan rumah diselesaikan lebih awal, gunakan *had done*.

62. I had come before the show began.

**Penjelasan:** Kedatangan terjadi sebelum acara dimulai, maka gunakan *had come*.

63. He had known the answer before the exam started.

**Penjelasan:** Mengetahui jawabannya lebih dulu, gunakan *had known*.

64. You had arrived before they closed the gate.

**Penjelasan:** Tiba lebih dulu, maka gunakan *had arrived*.

65. She had made coffee before the guests came.

**Penjelasan:** Membuat kopi terjadi lebih dulu, gunakan *had made*.

66. We had seen the trailer before the movie started.

**Penjelasan:** Melihat trailer lebih dulu, maka gunakan *had seen*.

67. They had spoken before the teacher entered.

**Penjelasan:** Berbicara terjadi lebih dulu, maka gunakan *had spoken*.

68. I had written the report before the deadline.

**Penjelasan:** Menulis terjadi sebelum tenggat waktu, gunakan *had written*.

69. He had read the book before the test.

**Penjelasan:** Membaca lebih dulu dari ujian, maka gunakan *had read*.

70. She had gone before we called her.

**Penjelasan:** Pergi terjadi lebih dulu dari panggilan, gunakan *had gone*.

## C. Memperbaiki Grammar Error

Petunjuk: Perbaiki kalimat berikut yang salah penggunaan tensesnya.

71. **She told me that she had finished her homework before dinner.**

Penjelasan: "Has finished" salah karena kalimat utama dalam past tense ("told"). Maka, anak kalimat harus pakai **Past Perfect** ("had finished").

72. **When I arrived, they had left already.**

Penjelasan: Subjek jamak tidak bisa pakai "has". Selain itu, "had left" benar karena mereka pergi lebih dulu sebelum saya datang.

73. **He said he had met her before.**

Penjelasan: "Have met" salah karena kejadian sudah lampau sebelum "said". Harus pakai **had met**.

74. **I had seen the movie twice before last week.**

Penjelasan: Verb 3 dari "see" adalah **seen**, bukan "saw". Past Perfect = had + V3.

75. **They hadn' t eaten anything when we arrived.**

Penjelasan: "Eaten" adalah bentuk V3 dari "eat", sesuai rumus had + V3.

76. **She had gone to school before the rain started.**

Penjelasan: Bentuk V3 dari "go" adalah **gone**, bukan "went".

77. **By the time he came, I had written the letter.**

Penjelasan: V3 dari "write" adalah **written**.

78. **We had heard that song many times before yesterday.**

Penjelasan: V3 dari "hear" adalah **heard**, bukan "hear".

79. **She had bought a new dress before the party started.**

Penjelasan: V3 dari "buy" adalah **bought**.

80. **I had not understood the question until the teacher explained it.**

👉 Penjelasan: V3 dari "understand" adalah **understood**.

## D. Soal Cerita

81. **had already started**

Penjelasan: Film mulai lebih dulu sebelum kami sampai → gunakan **Past Perfect**.

82. **had finished**

Penjelasan: "Finish" terjadi lebih dulu → past perfect.

83. **had never seen**

Penjelasan: Pengalaman sebelum kunjungan pelabuhan.

84. **had left**

Penjelasan: Kereta sudah berangkat sebelum kami sampai.

85. **had met**

Penjelasan: Pertemuan terjadi lebih dulu sebelum "she told me".

86. **had worked**

Penjelasan: Kelelahan terjadi akibat pekerjaan sebelumnya.

87. **had gone**

Penjelasan: Tamu pergi dulu, baru rumah dibersihkan.

88. **had passed**

Penjelasan: Lulus ujian (past perfect) menyebabkan rasa senang (past simple).

89. **had not done**

Penjelasan: PR tidak dikerjakan sebelum guru masuk kelas.

90. **had cooked**

Penjelasan: Memasak lebih dulu, ibu pulang kemudian.

## E. Terjemahan Kalimat

Petunjuk: Terjemahkan ke bahasa Inggris menggunakan **Past Perfect Tense**.

**91. I had eaten before they came.**

Penjelasan: "Makan" terjadi lebih dulu, pakai **Past Perfect**. "Datang" → past simple.

**92. He had left when I called.**

Penjelasan: "Pergi" (lebih dulu) → past perfect, "menelepon" → past simple.

**93. They had not finished the work when the boss arrived.**

Penjelasan: "Belum selesai" sebelum bos datang → past perfect.

**94. I had never seen that movie before yesterday.**

Penjelasan: "Belum pernah melihat" (lebih dulu dari kemarin).

**95. After I had written the letter, I went to bed.**

Penjelasan: "Menulis surat" → past perfect, "pergi tidur" → past simple.

**96. She said that she had read the book.**

Penjelasan: "Sudah membaca" terjadi sebelum "dia berkata".

**97. We had studied English before we moved to America.**

Penjelasan: "Belajar" lebih dulu, "pindah" kemudian.

**98. They had married before 2010.**

Penjelasan: Kejadian selesai sebelum waktu tertentu di masa lampau.

**99. I had lost my wallet before I realized it.**

Penjelasan: "Kehilangan" → past perfect, "menyadari" → past simple.

**100. The children had fallen asleep before their father came home.**

Penjelasan: "Tertidur" lebih dulu, "ayah pulang" kemudian.